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**First/Second Semester B.E. Degree(CBCS)Examination**

**Elements of Civil Engineering and Engineering Mechanics**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each module.**

**Module-1**

- 1 a. Explain briefly the role of Civil Engineers in the infrastructure development of a country. (06 Marks)
- b. Draw typical cross section of a road and explain its components. (06 Marks)
- c. Define Couple. Explain its characteristics. (04 Marks)

**OR**

- 2 a. Explain briefly the scope of the following Civil Engineering fields.  
i) Structural Engineering      ii) Geotechnical Engineering. (04 Marks)
- b. Distinguish between gravity dams and arch dams, with neat sketches. (05 Marks)
- c. Replace the force and couple system by an equivalent force and moment at 'A' shown in fig.Q2(c) (07 Marks)

**Module-2**

- 3 a. Two locomotives moving on opposite banks of a canal can pull a vessel parallel to the banks by means of two ropes. The force in the ropes are 20kN and 24kN, while the total angle between them is  $60^\circ$ . Find the resultant pull on the vessel and the angles  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ . (08 Marks)
- b. State and prove parallelogram law of forces. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 4 a. State and prove Lami's theorem. (04 Marks)
- b. Explain with sketches i) Cone of friction      ii) Angle of repose. (04 Marks)
- c. Find the magnitude, direction and position of the resultant with respect to the point 'A' for the force system shown in the fig.Q4(c). (08 Marks)

**Module-3**

- 5 a. State and prove Varignon's theorem. (05 Marks)
- b. Explain the different types of loads in the analysis of beams. (03 Marks)
- c. Determine the support reactions in the simply supported beam shown in the fig.Q5(c). (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 6 a. Calculate the support reactions at A, for the beam shown in fig. Q6(a). The beam is hinged at point A and supported by cable CD. Self – weight of the beam is 2kN/m (udl) as indicated. (08 Marks)
- b. Determine the reactions at the contact points in the fig.Q6(b). (08 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. State and prove parallel axis theorem. (08 Marks)
- b. Determine the centroid of the lamina shown in fig. Q7(b). (08 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

OR

- 8 a. Determine the moment of inertia of the shaded area shown in fig. Q8(a) about the x-x axis. (08 Marks)  
 b. Derive the expressions of centroid of a semi – circle by method of integration. (08 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Define i) Displacement ii) Velocity iii) Speed iv) Acceleration. (04 Marks)  
 b. What is Super elevation and what is its necessity? (04 Marks)  
 c. A projectile is fired from the top of a cliff 150m height with an initial velocity of 180m/sec at an upward angle of  $30^\circ$  to horizontal. Neglecting air resistance determine the horizontal distance from the gun point to the point where the projectile strikes the ground. (08 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Two objects A and B are projected vertically at 130m above the ground level. A is projected up with a velocity of 30m/sec and B is projected downwards with the same velocity. Find the time taken by each object to reach the ground. (08 Marks)  
 b. A pulley 300mm in diameter is wound round by a rope with one of the ends of rope fixed to pulley and the other end is fixed to a weight freely hanging as shown in fig.Q10(b). The weight moves down by 8m after starting from rest in 4 seconds. Find the angular velocity of the pulley. Find also the total distance moved by the weight to make the pulley to rotate 400 revolutions. (08 Marks)

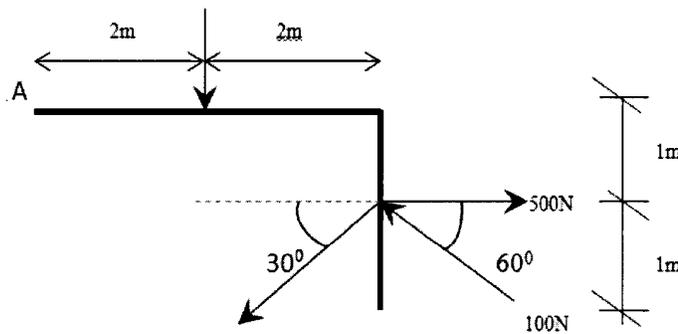


Fig 2(c)

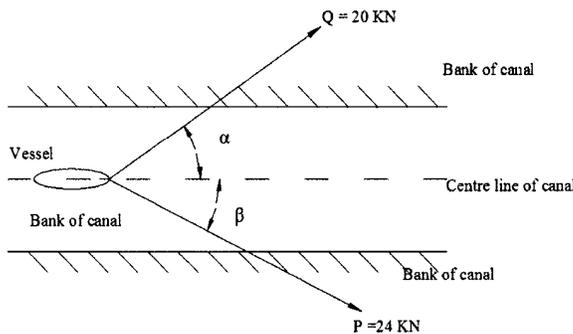


Fig 3(a)

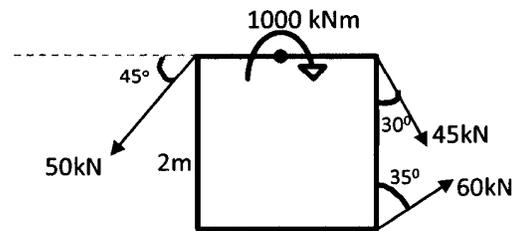


Fig 4(c)

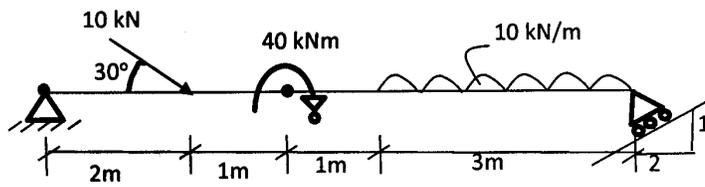


Fig 5(c)

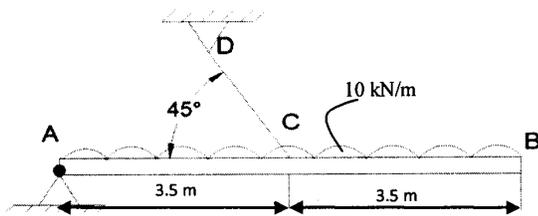


Fig 6(a)

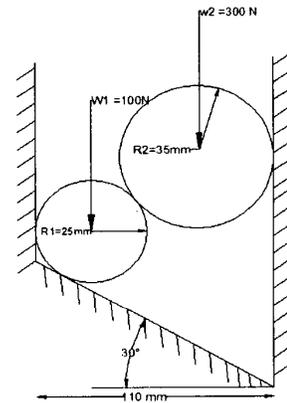


Fig 6(b)

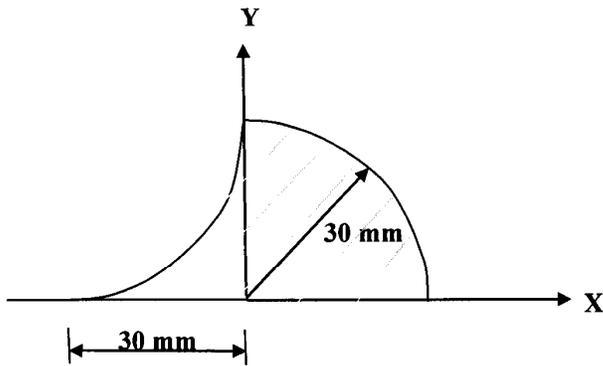


Fig 7(b)

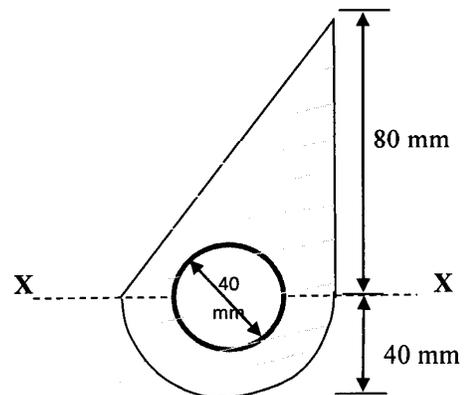


Fig 8(a)

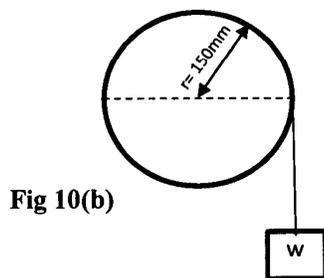


Fig 10(b)

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